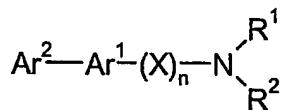


What is claimed is:

1. A compound of formula I or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt thereof:



5

I

wherein

Ar^1 is arylene, heteroarylene, substituted arylene or substituted heteroarylene, wherein a ring atom of Ar^1 connected to Ar^2 is separated from a ring atom of Ar^1 connected to X by at least one atom;

10 Ar^2 is aryl, heteroaryl, substituted aryl or substituted heteroaryl;

n is 0 or 1;

X is a divalent group that separates groups connected thereto by one or two atoms;

15 R^1 is a monovalent C_{1-20} group comprising one or more heteroatoms selected from S, O, N and P;

R^2 is hydrogen, C_{1-10} alkyl, C_{1-10} acyl, substituted C_{1-10} acyl, substituted C_{1-10} alkyl, C_{1-10} alkylene, or substituted C_{1-10} alkylene, wherein said alkylene is linked to a ring carbon of Ar^1 .

20 2. A compound of claim 1, wherein

Ar^1 is an arylene, heteroarylene, substituted arylene or substituted heteroarylene, wherein a ring atom of Ar^1 connected to Ar^2 is separated from a ring atom of Ar^1 connected to X by at least one atom;

Ar^2 is an aryl, heteroaryl, substituted aryl or substituted heteroaryl;

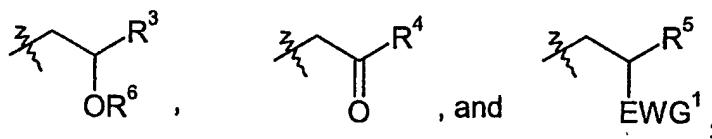
25 X is $-\text{CH}_2-$, or $-\text{CH}_2\text{-CH}_2-$;

R^2 is C_{1-6} alkyl, substituted C_{1-6} alkyl, C_{1-3} alkylene, or substituted C_{1-3} alkylene, wherein said alkylene is linked to a ring carbon of Ar^1 .

3. A compound of claim 2,

30 wherein

R^1 is selected from:

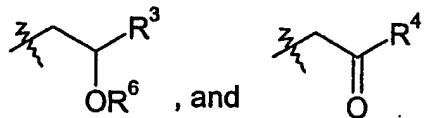


- wherein R³ is optionally hydrogen, substituted C₁₋₁₀alkyl, optionally substituted C₅₋₁₂aryl, optionally substituted C₃₋₁₀heteroaryl, optionally substituted 5
aryloxy-C₁₋₆alkyl, optionally substituted heteroaryloxy-C₁₋₆alkyl;
- R⁴ and R⁵ are, independently, hydrogen, optionally substituted C₁₋₁₀alkyl, optionally substituted C₅₋₁₂aryl, optionally substituted C₃₋₁₀heteroaryl, amino group, -NHC(=O)-O-R⁷, or -NHC(=O)-R⁷, wherein R⁷ is C₁₋₆alkyl or aryl;
- R⁶ is hydrogen, optionally substituted C₁₋₆alkyl, or optionally substituted aryl;
- 10 and

EWG¹ is an electron withdrawing group.

4. A compound according to claim 1, wherein
- Ar¹ is optionally substituted *para*-phenylene, optionally substituted six-
15 membered *para*-heteroarylene, or optionally substituted monocyclic five-membered
meta-heteroarylene;
- Ar² is optionally substituted phenyl, or optionally substituted monocyclic five
or six-membered heteroaryl;
- X is -CH₂-, or -CH₂-CH₂-;
- 20 R² is C₁₋₃ alkyl, substituted C₁₋₃ alkyl, C₁₋₃ alkylene, or substituted C₁₋₃
alkylene, wherein said alkylene is linked to a ring carbon of Ar¹.

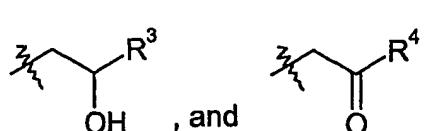
R¹ is selected from:



- wherein R³ is optionally substituted C₁₋₆alkyl, optionally substituted phenyl,
25 optionally substituted phenoxy-methyl;
- R⁴ is, independently, optionally substituted C₁₋₆alkyl, optionally substituted
phenyl, amino, -NHC(=O)-O-R⁷, or -NHC(=O)-R⁷, wherein R⁷ is C₁₋₆alkyl or phenyl;
and

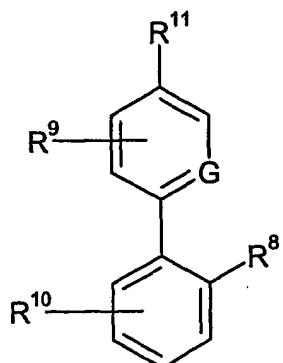
R⁶ is hydrogen, methyl or ethyl.

5. A compound according to claim 1, wherein
 Ar^1 is *para*-phenylene or *para*-pyridylene;
 Ar^2 is a phenyl *ortho*-substituted with an electron withdrawing group, or a
5 thienyl *ortho*-substituted with an electron withdrawing group;
 X is $-\text{CH}_2-$;
 R^2 is methyl.
 R^1 is selected from:



10 wherein R^3 is optionally substituted phenyl, or optionally substituted phenoxy-methyl; and
 R^4 is $-\text{NHC}(=\text{O})-\text{O}-\text{R}^7$, wherein R^7 is C_{1-6} alkyl.

6. A compound according to claim 5, wherein
15 Ar^2 is a phenyl *ortho*-substituted with $-\text{Cl}$, $-\text{F}$, $-\text{OMe}$, $-\text{OEt}$, $-\text{O}-\text{CH}(\text{CH}_3)_2$,
 $-\text{CF}_3$, $-\text{NO}_2$, or $-\text{CN}$; or thienyl *ortho*-substituted with $-\text{Cl}$, $-\text{F}$, $-\text{OMe}$, $-\text{OEt}$,
 $-\text{O}-\text{CH}(\text{CH}_3)_2$, $-\text{CF}_3$, $-\text{NO}_2$, $-\text{CN}$, wherein said *ortho*-substituted Ar^2 is optionally
further substituted at its non-*ortho* position; and
 R^3 is phenyl, substituted phenoxy-methyl or substituted phenyl.
- 20
7. A compound of formula II, or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt thereof:



II

wherein

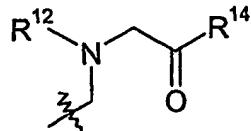
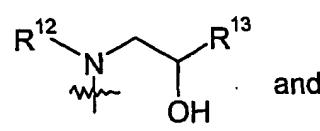
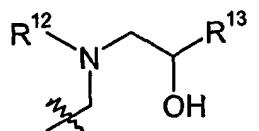
G is N or CH;

R^8 is selected from -H, -CH₃, -CF₃, -NO₂ and -CN;

R^9 is selected from -H and C₁₋₃alkyl;

5 R^{10} is selected from -H and C₁₋₃alkyl; and

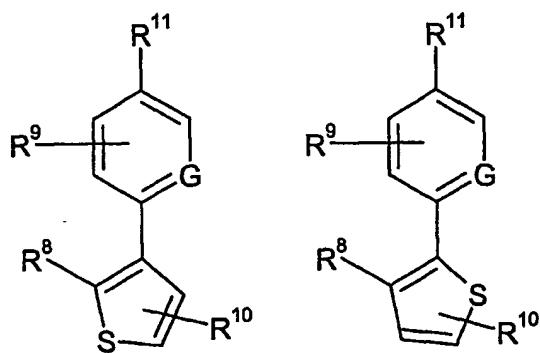
R^{11} is selected from



wherein R^{12} is H or methyl, R^{13} is phenyl or substituted phenoxyethyl, R^{14} is -NHC(=O)OR¹⁵, wherein R^{15} is C₁₋₆alkyl.

10

8. A compound of formula III or IV, or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt thereof:



III

IV

15 wherein

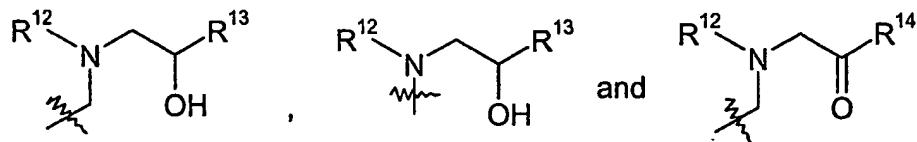
G is N or CH;

R^8 is selected from -H, -CH₃, -CF₃, -NO₂ and -CN;

R^9 is selected from -H and C₁₋₃alkyl;

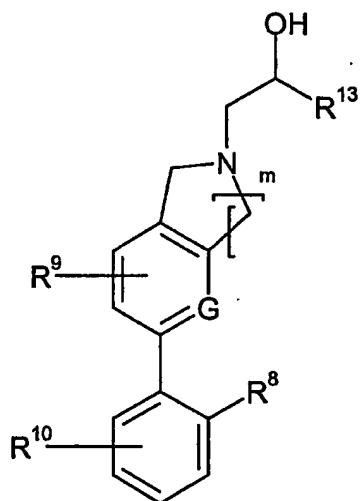
R^{10} is selected from -H and C₁₋₃alkyl; and

20 R^{11} is selected from



wherein R^{12} is H or methyl, R^{13} is phenyl or substituted phenoxyethyl, R^{14} is $-NHC(=O)OR^{15}$, wherein R^{15} is C_{1-6} alkyl.

5 9. A compound of formula V, or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt thereof:



V

wherein

10 G is N or CH ;

 m is 1 or 2;

R^8 is selected from $-H$, $-CH_3$, $-CF_3$, $-NO_2$ and $-CN$;

R^9 is selected from $-H$ and C_{1-3} alkyl;

R^{10} is selected from $-H$ and C_{1-3} alkyl; and

15 R^{13} is phenyl or substituted phenoxyethyl.

10. A compound is selected from:

α -[[Methyl[(2'-methyl[1,1'-biphenyl]-4-yl)methyl]amino]methyl]-benzenemethanol;

α -[[[(2'-Methoxy[1,1'-biphenyl]-4-yl)methyl]methylamino]methyl]-benzenemethanol;

- α-[[[(2'-Chloro[1,1'-biphenyl]-4-yl)methyl]methylamino]methyl]-benzenemethanol;
- α-[[Methyl-[[2'-(trifluoromethyl)-[1,1'-biphenyl]-4-yl)methyl]amino]methyl]-benzenemethanol;
- 5 1-(3,4-Dichlorophenoxy)-3-[methyl[[2'-(trifluoromethyl)[1,1'-biphenyl]-4-yl)methyl]amino]- 2-propanol;
- α-[(2-Fluoro-4-nitrophenoxy)methyl]-3,4-dihydro-6-[2-(trifluoromethyl)phenyl]-
2(1*H*)-isoquinolineethanol;
- 10 Ethyl [[methyl-[[2'-(trifluoromethyl)-[1,1'-biphenyl]-4-yl)methyl]amino]-acetyl]carbamate;
- 3,4-Dihydro-α-phenyl-7-[2-(trifluoromethyl)phenyl]-2(1*H*)-isoquinolineethanol;
- 1-(2-Fluoro-4-nitrophenoxy)-3-[methyl[2'-(trifluoromethyl)[1,1'-biphenyl]-4-yl]amino]- 2-propanol;
- 15 α-[(2-Fluoro-4-nitrophenoxy)methyl]-1,3-dihydro-5-[2-(trifluoromethyl)phenyl]-2*H*-isoindole-2-ethanol;
- 1-(2-Fluoro-4-nitrophenoxy)-3-[methyl[[2'-(trifluoromethyl)[1,1'-biphenyl]-4-yl)methyl]amino]- 2-propanol;
- α-[[Methyl-[[6-[2-(trifluoromethyl)phenyl]-3-pyridinyl)methyl]amino]methyl]-benzenemethanol;
- 20 α-[[Methyl[(2'-nitro[1,1'-biphenyl]-4-yl)methyl]amino]methyl]-benzenemethanol;
- (α^1S)-α-[[Methyl[[2'-(trifluoromethyl)[1,1'-biphenyl]-4-yl)methyl]amino]methyl]-benzenemethanol;
- (α^1R)-α-[[Methyl[[2'-(trifluoromethyl)[1,1'-biphenyl]-4-yl)methyl]amino]methyl]-benzenemethanol;

- α-[[Methyl[[2-methyl-2'-(trifluoromethyl)[1,1'-biphenyl]-4-yl]methyl]amino]methyl]-benzenemethanol;
- 5 *N*-(2-Hydroxy-2-phenylethyl)-*N*-[[2'-(trifluoromethyl)[1,1'-biphenyl]-4-yl]methyl]acetamide;
- N*-(2-Hydroxy-2-phenylethyl)-*N*-methyl-2'-(trifluoromethyl)-[1,1'-biphenyl]-4-carboxamide;
- β-Methoxy-*N*-methyl-*N*-[[2'-(trifluoromethyl)[1,1'-biphenyl]-4-yl]methyl]-benzeneethanamine;
- 10 3,4-Dihydro- α -phenyl-6-[2-(trifluoromethyl)phenyl]-2(1*H*)-isoquinolineethanol;
- α-[[Methyl[[5-[1-methyl-5-(trifluoromethyl)-1*H*-pyrazol-3-yl]-2-thienyl]methyl]amino]methyl]-benzenemethanol;
- 1-(2-Fluoro-4-nitrophenoxy)-3-[methyl[[2'-(trifluoromethyl)[1,1'-biphenyl]-4-yl]methyl]amino]-2-propanol;
- 15 1-[Methyl[[2'-(trifluoromethyl)[1,1'-biphenyl]-4-yl]methyl]amino]-3-(4-nitrophenoxy)-2-propanol;
- 1-[(2',3'-Dimethyl[1,1'-biphenyl]-4-yl)methyl]methylamino]-3-(2-fluoro-4-nitrophenoxy)-2-propanol;
- α-[[Methyl-[[2'-(trifluoromethyl)-[1,1'-biphenyl]-4-yl]methyl]amino]methyl]methyl]-benzenemethanol;
- 20 4-Chloro- α -[[[(2'-chloro[1,1'-biphenyl]-4-yl)methyl]methyl]methylamino]methyl]-benzenemethanol;
- 1-[(2',5'-Dimethyl[1,1'-biphenyl]-4-yl)methyl]methylamino]-3-(2-fluoro-4-nitrophenoxy)-2-propanol;

α -[[[(2',5'-Dimethyl[1,1'-biphenyl]-4-yl)methyl]methylamino]methyl]-benzenemethanol;

α -[[Methyl[[4-(3-methyl-2-thienyl)phenyl]methyl]amino]methyl]-benzenemethanol;

5 1-[4-(1,1-Dimethylethyl)phenoxy]-3-[methyl[[2'-(trifluoromethyl)[1,1'-biphenyl]-4-yl)methyl]amino]-2-propanol;

1-[4-(1,1-Dimethylethyl)phenoxy]-3-[[2'-methoxy[1,1'-biphenyl]-4-yl)methyl]methylamino]-2-propanol;

β -Ethoxy-N-methyl-N-[[2'-(trifluoromethyl)[1,1'-biphenyl]-4-

10 yl)methyl]benzeneethanamine;

N-Methyl-N-[[2'-(trifluoromethyl)[1,1'-biphenyl]-4-yl)methyl]glycylglycine, ethyl ester;

N-Ethyl-2-[methyl[[2'-(trifluoromethyl)[1,1'-biphenyl]-4-yl)methyl]amino]acetamide;

15 α -[(2-Fluoro-4-nitrophenoxy)methyl]-3,4-dihydro-7-[2-(trifluoromethyl)phenyl]-2(1H)-isoquinolineethanol;

α -[[Methyl[(2,2',5'-trimethyl[1,1'-biphenyl]-4-yl)methyl]amino]methyl]-benzenemethanol;

1-[[[2'-Chloro-5'-(trifluoromethyl)[1,1'-biphenyl]-4-yl)methyl]methylamino]-3-

20 (2-fluoro-4-nitrophenoxy)-2-propanol;

4-[[[3-(2-Fluoro-4-nitrophenoxy)-2-hydroxypropyl]methylamino]methyl]-6-methoxy-[1,1'-biphenyl]-3-carbonitrile;

1-[[(2',5'-Dichloro[1,1'-biphenyl]-4-yl)methyl]methylamino]-3-(2-fluoro-4-nitrophenoxy)-2-propanol;

- 1-[[[4-(2-Chloro-3-thienyl)phenyl]methyl]methylamino]-3-(2-fluoro-4-nitrophenoxy)-2-propanol;
- 4'-[[[3-(2-Fluoro-4-nitrophenoxy)-2-hydroxypropyl]methylamino]methyl]-[1,1'-biphenyl]-2-carbonitrile;
- 5 1-[[(2'-Chloro-5'-methyl[1,1'-biphenyl]-4-yl)methyl]methylamino]-3-(2-fluoro-4-nitrophenoxy)-2-propanol;
- 1-[[(5'-Chloro-2'-methyl[1,1'-biphenyl]-4-yl)methyl]methylamino]-3-(2-fluoro-4-nitrophenoxy)-2-propanol;
- 10 1-(2-Fluoro-4-nitrophenoxy)-3-[methyl[(2'-nitro[1,1'-biphenyl]-4-yl)methyl]amino]-2-propanol;
- α -[[[4-(2-Chloro-3-thienyl)phenyl]methyl]methylamino]methyl]benzenemethanol;
- 4'-[[((2-Hydroxy-2-phenylethyl)methylamino]methyl]-[1,1'-biphenyl]-2-carbonitrile;
- 15 α -[[[(5'-Chloro-2'-methyl[1,1'-biphenyl]-4-yl)methyl]methylamino]methyl]benzenemethanol;
- α -[[Methyl[[2'-methyl-5'-(trifluoromethyl)[1,1'-biphenyl]-4-yl)methyl]amino]methyl]benzenemethanol;
- 20 α -[[[(2'-Chloro-5'-(trifluoromethyl)[1,1'-biphenyl]-4-yl)methyl]methylamino]methyl]benzenemethanol;
- 4'-[[((2-Hydroxy-2-phenylethyl)methylamino]methyl]-6-methoxy-[1,1'-biphenyl]-3-carbonitrile;
- α -[[[(2'-Fluoro[1,1'-biphenyl]-4-yl)methyl]methylamino]methyl]benzenemethanol;

α -[[[(2',5'-Dichloro[1,1'-biphenyl]-4-yl)methyl]methylamino]methyl]-benzenemethanol;

Methyl 3-[4-[(2-hydroxy-2-phenylethyl)methylamino]methyl]phenyl]-2-thiophenecarboxylate;

5 α -[[Methyl[[2'-(1-methylethoxy)[1,1'-biphenyl]-4-yl)methyl]amino]methyl]benzenemethanol;

α -[[[(2'-Ethoxy[1,1'-biphenyl]-4-yl)methyl]methylamino]methyl]benzenemethanol;

10 α -[[Methyl[[2'-(2-propenyl)[1,1'-biphenyl]-4-yl)methyl]amino]methyl]benzenemethanol;

α -[[[(2'-Cyclopentyl[1,1'-biphenyl]-4-yl)methyl]methylamino]methyl]benzenemethanol;

α -[[Methyl[[5'-methyl-2'-(1-methylethyl)[1,1'-biphenyl]-4-yl)methyl]amino]methyl]benzenemethanol;

15 α -[[[(2'-Methoxy-5'-methyl[1,1'-biphenyl]-4-yl)methyl]methylamino]methyl]-benzenemethanol;

1-(2-Fluoro-4-nitrophenoxy)-3-[methyl[[2'-methyl-5'-(trifluoromethyl)[1,1'-biphenyl]-4-yl)methyl]amino]-2-propanol;

20 α -[[[[5-(4-Bromophenyl)-2-furanyl]methyl]methylamino]methyl]benzenemethanol;

α -[[[[5-(4-Chlorophenyl)-2-furanyl]methyl]methylamino]methyl]benzenemethanol;

α -[[Methyl[[5-[3-(trifluoromethyl)phenyl]-2-furanyl]methyl]amino]methyl]benzenemethanol;

- Methyl 3-[5-[(2-hydroxy-2-phenylethyl)methylamino]methyl]-2-furanyl]-2-thiophenecarboxylate;
- α -[[Methyl[[4-(3-pyridinyl)phenyl]methyl]amino]methyl]benzenemethanol;
- 1-[(2'-Chloro[1,1'-biphenyl]-4-yl)methyl]methylamino]-3-[4-(1,1-dimethylethyl)phenoxy]-2-propanol;
- 1-(4-Chlorophenoxy)-3-[methyl[[2'-(trifluoromethyl)[1,1'-biphenyl]-4-yl]methyl]amino]-2-propanol;
- 1-[Methyl[[2'-(trifluoromethyl)[1,1'-biphenyl]-4-yl]methyl]amino]-3-phenoxy-2-propanol;
- 10 1-[(2'-Methoxy[1,1'-biphenyl]-4-yl)methyl]methylamino]-3-(4-nitrophenoxy)-2-propanol;
- α -[[Methyl[[2'-(trifluoromethyl)[1,1'-biphenyl]-4-yl]methyl]amino]methyl]benzeneethanol;
- 1-(1,1-Dimethylethoxy)-3-[methyl[[2'-(trifluoromethyl)[1,1'-biphenyl]-4-yl]methyl]amino]-2-propanol;
- Methyl 2-hydroxy-2-methyl-3-[methyl[[2'-(trifluoromethyl)[1,1'-biphenyl]-4-yl]methyl]amino]propanoate;
- (β^1S)- β -[[2'-Chloro[1,1'-biphenyl]-4-yl)methyl]methylamino]-cyclohexanepropanol;
- 20 1-(4-Chlorophenoxy)-3-[(2'-methyl[1,1'-biphenyl]-4-yl)methyl]-2-propenylamino]-2-propanol;
- 1-[(2'-Methyl[1,1'-biphenyl]-4-yl)methyl]-2-propenylamino]-3-phenoxy-2-propanol;

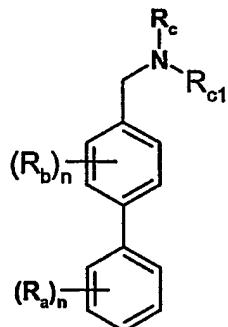
- 1-[(2'-Chloro[1,1'-biphenyl]-4-yl)methyl]-2-propenylamino]-3-phenoxy-2-propanol;
- 1-Phenoxy-3-[2-propenyl][[2'-(trifluoromethyl)[1,1'-biphenyl]-4-yl]methyl]amino]-2-propanol;
- 5 1-[(2'-Chloro[1,1'-biphenyl]-4-yl)methyl]-2-propenylamino]-3-(3,4-dichlorophenoxy)-2-propanol;
- 1-[(1,1'-Biphenyl)-4-ylmethyl]-2-propenylamino]-3-(4-nitrophenoxy)-2-propanol;
- 10 1-[(2'-Methyl[1,1'-biphenyl]-4-yl)methyl]-2-propenylamino]-3-(4-nitrophenoxy)-2-propanol;
- 1-[(2'-Chloro[1,1'-biphenyl]-4-yl)methyl]-2-propenylamino]-3-(4-nitrophenoxy)-2-propanol;
- 1-(4-Nitrophenoxy)-3-[2-propenyl][[2'-(trifluoromethyl)[1,1'-biphenyl]-4-yl]methyl]amino]-2-propanol;
- 15 (α^1S)- α -[[[(2'-Methyl[1,1'-biphenyl]-4-yl)methyl]-2-propenylamino]methyl]benzenemethanol;
- (α^1S)- α -[[[(2'-Chloro[1,1'-biphenyl]-4-yl)methyl]-2-propenylamino]methyl]benzenemethanol;
- (2R)-3-[(2'-Chloro[1,1'-biphenyl]-4-yl)methyl]-2-propenylamino]-2-
- 20 hydroxypropyl butanoate ;
- (2R)-2-Hydroxy-3-[2-propenyl][[2'-(trifluoromethyl)[1,1'-biphenyl]-4-yl]methyl]amino]propyl butanoate;
- Methyl 2-hydroxy-2-methyl-3-[2-propenyl][[2'-(trifluoromethyl)[1,1'-biphenyl]-4-yl]methyl]amino]propanoate;

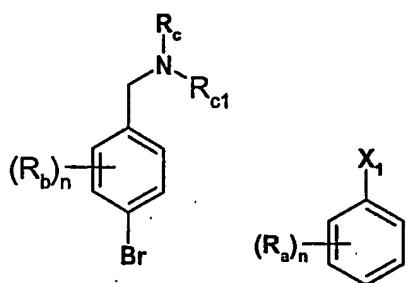
- 1-(3-Fluoro-4-nitrophenoxy)-3-[methyl[[2'-(trifluoromethyl)[1,1'-biphenyl]-4-yl]methyl]amino]-2-propanol;
- 1-(4-Iodophenoxy)-3-[methyl[[2'-(trifluoromethyl)[1,1'-biphenyl]-4-yl]methyl]amino]-2-propanol;
- 5 1-(3-Fluorophenoxy)-3-[methyl[[2'-(trifluoromethyl)[1,1'-biphenyl]-4-yl]methyl]amino]-2-propanol;
- Ethyl 4-[2-hydroxy-3-[methyl[[2'-(trifluoromethyl)[1,1'-biphenyl]-4-yl]methyl]amino]propoxy]-benzenecarboximidate;
- 10 1-[(2'-Chloro[1,1'-biphenyl]-4-yl)methyl]methylamino]-3-(3-fluoro-4-nitrophenoxy)-2-propanol;
- 1-[(2'-Chloro[1,1'-biphenyl]-4-yl)methyl]methylamino]-3-(2-fluoro-4-nitrophenoxy)-2-propanol;
- 15 1-[(2'-Chloro[1,1'-biphenyl]-4-yl)methyl]methylamino]-3-(4-nitrophenoxy)-2-propanol;
- 1-[(2',3'-Dimethyl[1,1'-biphenyl]-4-yl)methyl]methylamino]-3-phenoxy-2-propanol;
- 1-[(2',3'-Dimethyl[1,1'-biphenyl]-4-yl)methyl]methylamino]-3-(4-nitrophenoxy)-2-propanol;
- N,N-Diethyl-4-[3-[(5'-fluoro-2'-methyl[1,1'-biphenyl]-4-yl)methyl]methylamino]-2-hydroxypropoxy]-3-methoxybenzamide;
- Ethyl 4-[3-[(5'-fluoro-2'-methyl[1,1'-biphenyl]-4-yl)methyl]methylamino]-2-hydroxypropoxy]-benzenecarboximidate;

- 4-[3-[[[4'-Chloro-2'-(trifluoromethyl)[1,1'-biphenyl]-4-yl]methyl]methylamino]-2-hydroxypropoxy]-N,N-diethyl-3-methoxybenzamide;
- 5 2-[3-[[[4'-Chloro-2'-(trifluoromethyl)[1,1'-biphenyl]-4-yl]methyl]methylamino]-2-hydroxypropoxy]benzamide;
- 10 1-[[[4'-Chloro-2'-(trifluoromethyl)[1,1'-biphenyl]-4-yl]methyl]methylamino]-3-(3-methoxyphenoxy)-2-propanol;
- 15 1-[[[4'-Chloro-2'-(trifluoromethyl)[1,1'-biphenyl]-4-yl]methyl]methylamino]-3-(1*H*-indol-5-yloxy)-2-propanol;
- 20 Ethyl 4-[3-[[[4'-chloro-2'-(trifluoromethyl)[1,1'-biphenyl]-4-yl]methyl]methylamino]-2-hydroxypropoxy]benzenecarboximidate;
- 25 1-[[[4'-Chloro-2'-(trifluoromethyl)[1,1'-biphenyl]-4-yl]methyl]methylamino]-3-phenoxy-2-propanol;
- 30 1-[[[4'-Chloro-2'-(trifluoromethyl)[1,1'-biphenyl]-4-yl]methyl]methylamino]-3-(4-nitrophenoxy)-2-propanol;
- 35 2-Fluoro- α -[[methyl[[2'-(trifluoromethyl)[1,1'-biphenyl]-4-yl]methyl]amino]methyl]benzenemethanol;
- 40 α -[[[(2'-Chloro[1,1'-biphenyl]-4-yl)methyl]methylamino]methyl]-2-fluorobzenemethanol;
- 45 α -[[[(2'-Chloro-6'-methyl[1,1'-biphenyl]-4-yl)methyl]methylamino]methyl]benzenemethanol;
- 50 α -[[[(2',5'-Dimethyl[1,1'-biphenyl]-4-yl)methyl]methyl]methylamino]methyl]-2-fluorobzenemethanol;

- 4-Chloro- α -[[[(2',5'-dimethyl[1,1'-biphenyl]-4-yl)methyl]methylamino]methyl]benzenemethanol;
- α -[[Methyl[[4-(4-methyl-3-thienyl)phenyl]methyl]amino]methyl]benzenemethanol;
- 5 1-(2-Fluoro-4-nitrophenoxy)-3-[[[3-fluoro-2'-(trifluoromethyl)[1,1'-biphenyl]-4-yl]methyl]methylamino]-2-propanol;
- 1-[[[3-Fluoro-2'-(trifluoromethyl)[1,1'-biphenyl]-4-yl]methyl]methylamino]-3-(4-nitrophenoxy)-2-propanol;
- 10 1-(4-Fluorophenoxy)-3-[[[3-fluoro-2'-(trifluoromethyl)[1,1'-biphenyl]-4-yl]methyl]methylamino]-2-propanol;
- α -[[[3-Fluoro-2'-(trifluoromethyl)[1,1'-biphenyl]-4-yl]methyl]methylamino]methyl]benzenemethanol;
- 2-Fluoro- α -[[[3-fluoro-2'-(trifluoromethyl)[1,1'-biphenyl]-4-yl]methyl]methylamino]methyl]benzenemethanol;
- 15 4-Chloro- α -[[[3-fluoro-2'-(trifluoromethyl)[1,1'-biphenyl]-4-yl]methyl]methylamino]methyl]benzenemethanol;
- 1-[[[2-Chloro-2'-(trifluoromethyl)[1,1'-biphenyl]-4-yl]methyl]methylamino]-3-(2-fluoro-4-nitrophenoxy)-2-propanol;
- 1-[[[2-Chloro-2'-(trifluoromethyl)[1,1'-biphenyl]-4-yl]methyl]methylamino]-3-(4-nitrophenoxy)-2-propanol;
- 20 1-[[[2-Chloro-2'-(trifluoromethyl)[1,1'-biphenyl]-4-yl]methyl]methylamino]-3-(4-fluorophenoxy)-2-propanol;
- α -[[[2-Chloro-2'-(trifluoromethyl)[1,1'-biphenyl]-4-yl]methyl]methylamino]methyl]benzenemethanol;

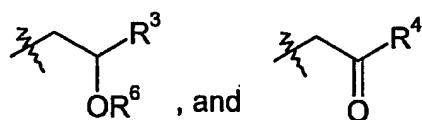
- α -[[[2-Chloro-2'-(trifluoromethyl)[1,1'-biphenyl]-4-yl]methyl]methylamino]methyl]-2-fluorobenzenemethanol;
- 4-Chloro- α -[[[2-chloro-2'-(trifluoromethyl)[1,1'-biphenyl]-4-yl]methyl]methylamino]methyl]benzenemethanol;
- 5 α -[[[(2-Chloro[1,1'-biphenyl]-4-yl)methyl]methylamino]methyl]benzenemethanol;
- 1-[[[(2'-Chloro-5'-methoxy[1,1'-biphenyl]-4-yl)methyl]methylamino]-3-(2-fluoro-4-nitrophenoxy)-2-propanol;
- 10 1-[[[(2'-Chloro-5'-methoxy[1,1'-biphenyl]-4-yl)methyl]methylamino]-3-(4-nitrophenoxy)-2-propanol;
- 1-[[[(2'-Chloro-5'-methoxy[1,1'-biphenyl]-4-yl)methyl]methylamino]-3-(4-fluorophenoxy)-2-propanol;
- α -[[[(2'-Chloro-5'-methoxy[1,1'-biphenyl]-4-yl)methyl]methylamino]methyl]benzenemethanol;
- 15 1-[[[(2'-Chloro-5'-methoxy[1,1'-biphenyl]-4-yl)methyl]methylamino]methyl]-2-fluorobenzenemethanol;
- 4-Chloro- α -[[[(2'-chloro-5'-methoxy[1,1'-biphenyl]-4-yl)methyl]methylamino]methyl]benzenemethanol;
- α -[[[(2'-Chloro-5'-methoxy[1,1'-biphenyl]-4-yl)methyl]methylamino]methyl]-20 4-(trifluoromethyl)benzenemethanol;
- α -[[Methyl|[5-[2-(trifluoromethyl)phenyl]-2-furanyl]methyl]amino]methyl]benzenemethanol; and pharmaceutically acceptable salts thereof.
- 25 11. A compound according to any one of claims 1-10 for use as a medicament.

12. The use of a compound according to any one of claims 1-10 in the manufacture of a medicament for the therapy of pain.
- 5 13. The use of a compound according to any one of claims 1-10 in the manufacture of a medicament for the treatment of immune cancer.
14. The use of a compound according to any one of claims 1-10 in the manufacture of a medicament for the treatment of multiple sclerosis, vision
- 10 impairment, Parkinson's disease, Huntington's chorea or Alzheimer's disease.
15. A pharmaceutical composition comprising a compound according to any one of claims 1-10 and a pharmaceutically acceptable carrier.
- 15 16. A method for the therapy of pain in a warm-blooded animal, comprising the step of administering to said animal in need of such therapy a therapeutically effective amount of a compound according to any one of claims 1-10.
17. A method for preparing a compound of formula X,
- (R_b)_n-
- 20 X
comprising the steps of
a) reacting a compound of formula IX with bis(pinacolato)diboron in the presence of Pd(PPh₃)₄; and



b) reacting a product of step a) with a compound of formula VI to form the compound of formula X,

wherein R_a and R_b are independently selected from -H, C₁₋₆alkyl, -CF₃, -NO₂,
5 and -CN; n is 1 or 2; R_c is selected from:

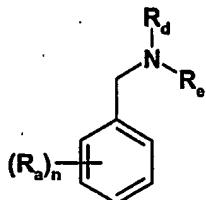


wherein R³ is optionally substituted phenyl, or optionally substituted phenoxy-methyl;

R⁴ is -NHC(=O)-O-R⁷, wherein R⁷ is C₁₋₆alkyl; and R_{c1} is -H or C₁₋₃alkyl.

10

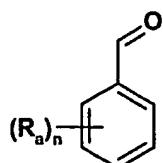
18. A process for preparing a compound of formula XIII,



XIII

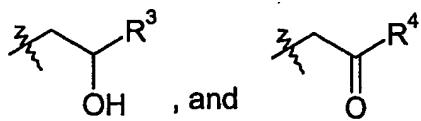
comprising the steps of:

a) reacting a compound of formula XI with R_dR_eNH; and

**XI**

b) reacting a product of step a) with $\text{NaBH}(\text{OAc})_3$ to form the compound of formula XIII,

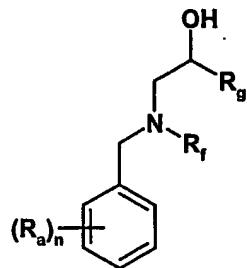
- 5 R_a is selected from optionally substituted aryl, optionally substituted heteroaryl;
n is 1 or 2; R_d and R_e are independently selected from $-\text{H}$, $\text{C}_{1-3}\text{alkyl}$,



wherein R^3 is optionally substituted phenyl, or optionally substituted phenoxy-methyl,

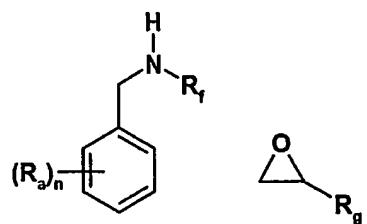
- 10 R^4 is $-\text{NHC}(=\text{O})-\text{O}-\text{R}^7$, wherein R^7 is $\text{C}_{1-6}\text{alkyl}$; wherein at least one of R_d and R_e contains an oxygen atom.

19. A method for preparing a compound of formula XV,

**XV**

comprising the step of:

- 15 reacting a compound of formula XII with a compound of formula XIV,



XII , XIV ,

wherein R_a is selected from optionally substituted aryl and optionally substituted heteroaryl; n is 1 or 2; R_f is -H or C₁₋₃alkyl; and R_g is optionally substituted phenyl or optionally substituted phenoxyethyl.